VITA

JÜLİDE YILDIRIM ÖCAL

Office Adress: TED University, Department of Economics, Ziya Gökalp Caddesi No.48 06420, Kolej Çankaya ANKARA - TURKEY Phone : + 90 312 585 0037 Fax: + 90 312 418 4148 E- mail: julide.yildirim@tedu.edu.tr , jyildir@hotmail.com

Citizenship: Turkey

Marital Status: Married

Education

Ph. D., December 1997, Economics / Econometrics (Joint degree), University of Manchester, UK.

M. Sc., 1990, Economics, Bilkent University, Ankara – Turkey.

B. Sc., 1989, Economics, Middle East Technical University (METU), Ankara – Turkey.

Employment

Professor, Chair, Department of Economics, TED University, February 2012 - present.

Professor, Department of Econometrics, Gazi University, 2008 – January 2012.

Associate Professor, Department of Econometrics, Gazi University, 2003 – 2008.

Assistant Professor, Department of Econometrics, Gazi University, 2002 – 2003.

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Afyon Kocatepe University, 1998 - 2002.

Research Assistant, Department of Economics, Afyon Kocatepe University, 1993-1998.

Researcher, Central Bank of Republic of Turkey, 1991 -1993.

Research Assistant, Department of Economics, Bilkent University, 1990 -1991.

Researcher, State Institute of Statistics, 1989 – 1990.

Publications

International Refereed Journals

1. Balta-Ozkan, N., Yildirim, J., Connor, P. M., Truckell, I., & Hart, P. (2021). Energy Transition at Local Level: Analyzing the role of peer effects and socio-economic factors on UK solar photovoltaic deployment. *Energy Policy*, 148, 112004.

2. Yildirim, J., Alpaslan, B., & Eker, E. E. (2021). The role of social capital in

environmental protection efforts: evidence from Turkey. *Journal of Applied Statistics*, 1-17 (forthcoming) <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/02664763.2020.1843609</u>.

3. Alpaslan, B., and Yildirim, J. (2020). The Missing Link: Are Individuals with More Social Capital in Better Health? Evidence from India. *Social Indicators Research*, 150(3), 811-834. doi:10.1007/s11205-020-02343-6

4. Şentürk, H., Omay, T., Yildirim, J., and Köse, N. (2020). Environmental Kuznets Curve: Non-Linear Panel Regression Analysis. *Environmental Modeling and Assessment*, 25(5), 633-651. doi:10.1007/s10666-020-09702-0

5. Yildirim, J., Köse, T., and Tanrıvere, G., (2019), "Terrorism and Happiness in Turkey: A Regional Analysis", *The Economics of Peace and Security Journal*, 14(2).

6. Yildirim, J., Bakır, M.A. and Savaş, A., (2018), "State dependence in poverty: the case of Turkey", *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, *54*(9), 1963-1972.

7. Yolcu Karadam, D., Yildirim, J., & Öcal, N., (2017), "Military expenditure and economic growth in Middle Eastern countries and Turkey: a non-linear panel data approach", Defence and Peace Economics, 28(6), 719-730.

8. Yıldırım, J., and Dal, S., (2016), "Social Transfers and Labour Force Participation Relation in Turkey: A Bivariate Probit Analysis", *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade* 52(7), 1515-1527. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2016.1158532.

9. Yıldırım, J., and Öcal, N., (2016), "Military Expenditures, Economic Growth and Spatial Spillovers", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 27(1), 87-104. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10242694.2014.960246

10. Balta-Ozkan, N., Yıldırım, J., and Connor, P. M., (2015), "Regional Distribution of Photovoltaic Deployment in the UK And its Determinants: A Spatial Econometric Approach" *Energy Economics*, *51*, 417-429. doi:10.1016/j.eneco.2015.08.003

11. Yıldırım, J., and Yuzden, G. E., (2014), "A Qualitative Evaluation of the Performance Based Supplementary Payment System in Turkey: Physicians' Perspectives", *Journal of Health Management*, 16(2), 259-270.

12. Yıldırım, J., Ozdemir, S., and Sezgin, F., (2014), "A Qualitative Evaluation of a Conditional Cash Transfer Program in Turkey: The Beneficiaries' and Key Informants' Perspectives", *Journal of Social Service Research*, 40(1), 62-79.

13. Yıldırım, J. and Ocal, N., (2013), "Analysing the Determinants of Terrorism in Turkey using Geographically Weighted Regression", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 24(3), 195 -209.

14. Berument, H., Yalçın, Y., and Yıldırım, J., (2012), "Inflation and Inflation Uncertainty: A Dynamic Framework", *Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and Its Applications*, 391(20), 4816–4826.

15. Yıldırım, J., Yılmaz, E., and Korucu, N., (2011), "The Determinants Of Out-Of-Pocket Payments: Evidence From Selected Hospitals in Ankara, Turkey", *Applied Economics Letters*, 18 (12), 1159 -1162.

16. Berument, H., Yalçın, Y., and Yıldırım, J., (2011), "The Inflation and Inflation Uncertainty Relationship For Turkey: A Dynamic Framework", *Empirical Economics*, 41,

293-309.

17. Ocal, N., and Yıldırım, J., (2010), "Regional Effects of Terrorism on Economic Growth in Turkey", *Journal of Peace Research*, 47, 477-489.

18. Yıldırım, J., Korucu, N., and Karasu, S., (2010), "Further Education or Reenlistment Decision in Turkish Armed Forces: A Seemingly Unrelated Probit Analysis", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 21, 89 – 103.

19. Berument, H., Yalçın, Y., and Yıldırım, J., (2009), "The Effect of Inflation Uncertainty on Inflation: Stochastic Volatility in Mean Model within a Dynamic Framework", *Economic Modelling*, 26(6), 1201 -1207.

20. Yıldırım, J., Ocal, N., and Ozyıldırım, S., (2009), "Income Inequality and Economic Growth in Turkey: A spatial Effect Analysis", *International Regional Science Review*, 32(2), 221-254.

21. Yıldırım, J., and Ocal, N., (2009), "Arms Race Between Turkey and Greece: A Threshold Co-integration Analysis", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 20(2), 123-129.

22. Öcal, N., and Yıldırım, J., (2008) "Employment Performance of Turkish Provinces: A Spatial Data Analysis", *İktisat, İşletme ve Finans*, 23, 5-10.

23. Yıldırım, J., and Erdinç, B., (2007a), "The Re-enlistment Decision in Turkey: A Military Personel Supply Function", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 18(4), 377-389.

24. Yıldırım J., and Ocal N., (2006), "Arms Race and Economic Growth: The Case of India and Pakistan", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 17(1), 37-45.

25. Yıldırım, J., Sezgin, S., and Ocal, N., (2005), "Military Expenditure and Economic Growth in the Middle Eastern Countries: A Dynamic Panel Data Analysis", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 16(4), 283-295.

26. Yıldırım, J., and Sezgin, S., (2003), "Military Expenditure and Employment in Turkey", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 14 (3), 129-139.

27. Sezgin, S., and Yıldırım, J., (2003), "Introduction", *Defence and Peace Economics*, Special Issue (Symposium on Defence Economics) 14 (3), 105-106.

28. Yıldırım, J., (2003), "Currency Substitution and The Demand for Money in Five European Union Countries", *Journal of Applied Economics*, Vol. VI, No. II, 339-361.

29. Yıldırım, J. and Sezgin, S., (2002), "Defence, Education and Health Expenditures in Turkey, 1924-96", *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(5), 569-580.

30. Yıldırım J. and Sezgin, S., (2002), "Introduction", *Defence and Peace Economics*, Special Issue: Economics of Military Affairs in Greece and Turkey, 13 (2), 81-83.

31. Sezgin, S. and Yıldırım, J., (2002), "The Demand for Turkish Defence Expenditure", *Defence and Peace Economics*, Special Issue: Economics of Military Affairs in Greece and Turkey, 13 (2), 121-128.

International Journals

32. Erdemir, B., Demir, C. E., Yıldırım Öcal, J., & Kondakçı, Y. (2020). Academic Mobbing in Relation to Leadership Practices: A New Perspective on an Old Issue. The Educational Forum, 84(2), 126-139. doi:10.1080/00131725.2020.1698684

33. Yıldırım, J., and Erdinç, B., (2007b), "Concription in Turkey", *The Economics of Peace and Security Journal*, 2(1), 15-19.

34. Yıldırım, J., (2006), "Regional Economic Policy and Economic Convergence in Turkey: A Spatial Data Analysis", Studia Regionala, vol.18, 191-201.

35. Yıldırım J., and Ocal N., (2006), "Income Inequality and Economic Convergence in Turkey", *Transition Studies Review*, 13(3), 559-568.

36. Yıldırım J., and Sezgin, S., (2005), "Military Expenditure and Democracy: A Cross Country Evidence", *Transition Studies Review*, 12(1), 93-100.

National Journals

37. Tuna, M.E, Yıldırım, J. and Cakmak, E. (2017) "Subjective Well-Being and Academic Success of First Year University Students: A Seemingly Unrelated Bivariate Probit Analysis", Ekonomik Yaklasim. 28(103), 23-46.

38. Yildirim, J., Korucu, N., and Karasu, S., (2016), "The Effect of Civilian Unemployment on Reenlistment Decision in Turkish Armed Forces." *Ekonomik Yaklasim*, 27(98), 103-130. doi: 10.5455/ey.35904.

39. Karagöl, E. T., Yıldırım, J., Atan, M., Eralp, A., Güneş, F., & Sungur, M. (2013), "Türkiye'de Sosyal Yardım Yararlanıcılarını Belirleyen Faktörler", İktisadi Ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 15(1), 1-22.

40. Yıldırım, J., ve Öcal N., (2004) "Tourism and Economic Growth in Turkey", Gazi Universitesi, İİBF, İktisat Bölümü, *Ekonomik Yaklaşım*, 15(52-53), 131-141.

41. Yıldırım, J., (2001), "Currency Substitution and Cross Border Monetary Aggregation", Gaziantep Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Sayı: 4, No:1.

42. Yıldırım J., (2001), "Saving-Investment Correlation: Evidence from Turkey", Yapı Kredi Economic Review, 12(1), 35-42.

43. Aydoğuş, İ. ve Yıldırım, J., (2001), "Kur Politikası ve Ticaret Dengesi: Türkiye Örneği", Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, Cilt III, sayı: 1. Yıldırım, J., (2000), "Türkiye'de Para İkamesi ve Para Yaratma Gelirleri", Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, Cilt II, Sayı 1.

44. Yıldırım, J., (2000), "Current Account Imbalances and Intertemporal Approach to the Balance of Payments", Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, cilt 2 (4), 122-132.

Book Chapters

45. Yilmaz, R. and Yıldırım, J., (2013), "The Impact of Research and Development Expenditures on the Growth of Turkish Manufacturing Industry". In I. Yetkiner, M. Pamukcu, and E. Erdil (Eds.), Industrial Dynamics, Innovation Policy, and Economic Growth through Technological Advancements (pp. 278-291). Hershey, PA: Information Science Reference.

doi:10.4018/978-1-4666-1978-4.ch014

46. Ocal N. and Yıldırım J., (2008), "Evidence of Asymmetric Cointegration between the Military Expenditures of India and Pakistan", in Chatterji, M. And Jain, B. M. (eds), Conflict and Peace in South Asia, Emerald, United Kingdom.

47. Yıldırım J., Sezgin S., and Ocal N., (2006), "The Demand for Military Spending in Middle Eastern Countries and Turkey", in Ott, A. and Cebula, R. (eds), Empirical Public Economics, Elgar Publishers.

48. Yıldırım, J. and Sezgin, S., (2002), "A System Estimation of the Defense-Growth Relation in Turkey," in J. Paul Dunne and Jurgen Brauer (eds.) Arming the South: The Economics of Military Expenditure, Arms Production and Arms Trade in Developing Countries, London, Palgrave.

Projects

1. Yıldırım, J., Bakir, M.A., Köse, T., and Özen, İ.C., "Social Transfers and Employment Relation in Turkey", The Scientific and Technological Research Council Of Turkey TÜBİTAK SOBAG 115K574 Project, 2015- 2017.

2. Senior Researcher, "Determination of Social Transfer Beneficiaries: the POINTS Project, The Scientific and Technological Research Council Of Turkey and the Ministry of Family and Social Policies Joint Project, 2009 -2013.

3. Researcher, "Qualitative and Quantitative Impact Assessment of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs in Turkey", Gazi University and the Ministry of Family and Social Policies Joint Project, 2010-2012.

4. Ocal, N. and Yıldırım, J., "Turkish Regional Sectoral Employment Dynamics: Spatial Data Analysis", The Scientific and Technological Research Council Of Turkey TÜBİTAK SOBAG 107K136 Research Project, 2007 - 2008.

5. Yıldırım, J., Ocal, N. and Erdoğan, M., "Financial Development and Economic Growth in Turkey: Spatial Panel Data Analysis", The Scientific and Technological Research Council Of Turkey TÜBİTAK SOBAG Research Project, 2008.

6. Yıldırım, J., Ocal, N. and Ozyıldırım, S., "Income Inequality and Economic Growth in Turkey: Spatial Data Analysis", The Scientific and Technological Research Council Of Turkey TÜBİTAK SOBAG 105K013 Research Project, 2007.

7. Berument, H. and Yıldırım, J., "Inflation and Inflation Uncertainty: A Dynamic Framework", The Scientific and Technological Research Council Of Turkey TÜBİTAK SOBAG 105K006 Research Project, 2007.

Conference Presentations

1. Yıldırım, J., Ağaslan, E. and Ocal, N. (2021), Impact of Terrorism on Consumer Confidence: Evidence from Turkey, 24th Annual International Conference on Economics and Security, 8-10th July 201, University of Thessaly, Volos, Greece.

2. Alpaslan, B. and Yildirim, J. (2019) "The Missing Link: Are Individuals with More Social Capital in Better Health? Evidence from India", 11. International Statistics Congress, 4 - 8 October 2019 Bodrum, Mugla, Turkey.. Muğla -Turkey.

3. Yildirim, J., Alpaslan, B. and Eker, E. E. (2019) "The Role of Social Capital in Environmental Protection Efforts: Evidence from Turkey", 11. International Statistics Congress, 4 - 8 October 2019 Bodrum, Mugla, Turkey.

4. Erdemir, B. and Yildirim, J. (2019) "Determinants of Social Justice Perceptions of University Students in Ankara" EAIR The European Higher Education Society 41st Annual Forum, August 25-28, 2019, Leiden, The Netherlands.. Leiden.

5. Taner, M. R., Tuna, M. E. And Yildirim, J. (2019) "An Accountable and Participatory Approach to Strategic Planning and Management at a Young Non-Profit Foundation University in Turkey", EAIR The European Higher Education Society 41st Annual Forum, August 25-28, 2019, Leiden, The Netherlands.

6. Yildirim, J. TED Üniversitesi Kalite Güvence Sistemi, Bütünleşik Kalite Yönetimi Uygulamaları (http://yokak.gov.tr/Duyurular/GetDuyuru/15), 24 Temmuz 2018, YÖK, Bilkent Ankara.

7. Yildirim, J., Tuna M. E. and Taner M. R. "Internal Assessment of Quality Assurance System at a Foundation University in Turkey", International Conference on Quality in Higher Education, 5 -7 December 2018, Istanbul University Conference Center Istanbul- Turkey.

8. Yildirim, J. "Savunma Sanayi ve Savunma Harcamaları", 21. Yüzyılda Türkiye Savunma Sanayisi Çalıştayı, Bilkent Üniversitesi, 5 Ekim 2018.

9. Yildirim, J. and Savaş, A., "Health Status and Employment in Turkey", IV. Sağlık Ekonomisi Kongresi, 6-7 Aralık 2018, TED Universitesi, Ankara.

10. Yildirim, J., Köse, T., and Tanrıvere, G., (2017), "The Effects of Terrorism on Happiness: Evidence from Turkey", EcoMod2017 International Conference on Economic Modeling, Ljubljana, Slovenia, July 5-7, 2017.

11. Yildirim, J., and Savaş, A., (2017), "Education, Social Assistance And Employment Dynamics: A Panel Data Approach", EcoMod2017 International Conference on Economic Modeling, Ljubljana, Slovenia, July 5-7, 2017.

12. Yıldırım, J., Köse, T., and Tanrıvere, G., (2016), "Terrorism and Happiness in Turkey: A Regional Analysis", 20th Annual International Conference on Economics and Security, June 15- 17, TED University, Ankara, Turkey.

13. Yıldırım, J., Bakir, M.A., Yavuzkanat, P. and Ortakaya, A.F.,(2016), "Poverty Dynamics in Turkey", *International Conference on Emerging Market Economies, June 29 - July 1, Porto, Portugal http://www.fep.up.pt/conferences/euroconference2016/index.php?id_page=167.*

14. Yıldırım, J., Tuna, M. E. and Kıbrıs, Ş., (2015), "Subjective Well-Being And Academic Success of Vocational School Students", XXIV Meeting of the Economics of Education Association, 25-26 June 2015, Madrid, Spain.

15. Korucu, N., Öcal, N. and Yıldırım, J., (2015), "The Dynamics of the Demand for

Money in Turkey", MiC 2015, Management International Conference, May 2015, Portoroz, Slovenia.

16. Yıldırım, J., and Dal, S., (2014), "Social Transfers and Labour Force Participation Relation in Turkey: A Bivariate Probit Analysis", SSEM EuroConference2014, July 2015, Budapest, Hungary.

17. Akcagun, P., Ocal, N. and Yıldırım, J., (2013), "Reconsidering the Regional Employment Convergence Problem in Turkey: Spatial Panel Data Estimation in an SUR Framework", 53rd ERSA Congress Regional Integration: Europe, the Mediterranean and the World Economy, 27-31 August, Palermo, Italy.

18. Yıldırım, J., Tuna, M. E. and Cakmak, E., (2013), "Subjective Well-Being And Academic Success Of University Students In English Language School", New Directions in Welfare III — 2013 OECD-Universities Joint Conference, "Economics for a Better World", 3-5 July 2013 - OECD Headquarters Paris, France.

19. Yıldırım, J., Tuna, M. E. and Cakmak, E., (2013), "Subjective Well-Being And Academic Success Of University Students In English Language School", 5th International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies, EDULEARN13 Proceedings, 1442-1442. Barcelona – Spain, 1-3 July. ISBN: 978-84-616-3822-2

20. Yıldırım, J., Dincer, M. and Keskin, H., (2012), "Determinants of Intensive Care Unit Length of Stay after Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery", Congress of the Clinical Medicine Section of the International Association of Gerontology and Geriatrics European Region, Prague, Czech Republic, August 29–31, 2012. Prague Medical Report Vol. 113 (2012) Suppl. 23. http://pmr.cuni.cz/file/5636/pmr_supplement_113-2012.pdf.

21. Yıldırım, J. and Bozkurt, R. (2012), "Cardiologists' Knowledge and Awareness of Guidelines for Medical Device Safety and Product Risk Management", Congress of the Clinical Medicine Section of the International Association of Gerontology and Geriatrics European Region, Prague, Czech Republic, August 29–31, 2012. Prague Medical Report Vol. 113 (2012) Suppl. 52. http://pmr.cuni.cz/file/5636/pmr_supplement_113-2012.pdf.

22. Ocal, N., Yıldırım, J. and Korucu, N., (2011), "The Stability Of The Demand For Money In The Euro Area", ECOMOD 2011, June 29, 2011 - July 1, 2011, Ponta Delgada – Portugal.

23. Yıldırım, J., Ocal, N. and Keskin, H., (2011), "Military expenditures, economic growth and spatial spillovers: a global perspective", The 5th World Conference of the Spatial Econometrics Association, July 6-8, 2011, Toulouse – France.

24. Yıldırım, J. and Yılmaz, R., (2010), "The Impact of Research and Development Expenditures on the Growth of Turkish Manufacturing Industry", European Network on Industrial Policy International Conference, 9-11 June 2010, Reus, Spain.

25. Yıldırım, J., Yılmaz, E., and Korucu, N., (2009), "The Determinants of Out-of-Pocket Payments: Evidence from Selected Hospitals in Ankara, Turkey", ECOMOD 2009, 24-26 June 2009, Ottawa, Canada.

26. Yıldırım, J., Yılmaz, E., and Korucu, N., (2009), "Sağlık Harcamalarında Cepten Yapılan Ödemeler, Ankara Üzerine Bir Uygulama", 10. Ekonometri ve İstatistik Sempozyumu, 27-29 Mayıs 2009, Erzurum.

27. Yıldırım, J. Korucu, N. and Karasu, S., (2008), "Further Education or Reenlistment Decision in Turkish Armed Forces: A Seemingly Unrelated Probit Analysis, International Conference on Policy Modeling (Ecomod 2008), July 2-4, 2008, Berlin, Germany.

28. Yıldırım, J. Korucu, N. and Karasu, S., (2008), "Further Education or Reenlistment Decision in Turkish Armed Forces: A Seemingly Unrelated Probit Analysis", Jan Tinbergen Peace Science Conference, June 30–July 2, 2008, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

29. Berument, H., Yalcın, Y. andYıldırım, J., (2008) "Inflation and Inflation Uncertainty: A Dynamic Framework", 28th Annual Meetings of the Middle East Economic Association, January 3-6, 2008 in New Orleans, LA, USA.

30. Ocal, N. and Yıldırım, J., (2008), "Regional Effects of Terrorism on Economic Growth in Turkey", Twelfth Annual Conference on Economics and Security, 11th-13th June 2008, Ankara, Turkey.

31. Yıldırım, J., Ocal, N. and Erdoğan, M., (2007), "Financial Development and Economic Growth in Turkey: A Spatial Panel Data Analysis", 47th European Regional Science Association Conference, August 29th - September 2nd, 2007, Paris, France.

32. Yıldırım, J. and Yılmaz, E., (2007), "The Determinants Of Out-Of-Pocket Payments: Evidence From Turkey", International Health Economics Assosiation 6th World Congress on Health Economics, July 8-11, 2007, Copenhagen, Denmark.

33. Yıldırım, J. and Ocal, N., (2007), "Arms Race Between Turkey and Greece: A Threshold Co-integration Analysis", Jan Tinbergen Peace Science Conference, June 25–27, 2007, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

34. Yıldırım, J., Ocal, N. and Ozyıldırım, S., (2007), "Income Inequality and Economic Growth in Turkey: A Spatial Effect Analysis", 2nd meeting of the Society for the Study of Economic Inequality (ECINEQ), July 12-14, 2007, Berlin, Germany.

35. Yıldırım, J., Ocal, N. and Erdoğan, M., (2007), "Financial Development and Economic Growth in Turkey: A Spatial Panel Data Analysis", Spatial Econometrics Assosiation Conference, July 11-14, 2007, Cambridge, UK.

36. Yıldırım, J. and Ocal, N., (2006), "A Sectoral Analysis Of Spatial Regional Employment Dynamics of Turkish Provinces", International Workshop on Spatial Econometrics and Statistics, 25-27 May 2006, Rome, Italy.

37. Yıldırım J., Sezgin S., and Ocal N., (2005) "The Demand for Military Spending in Middle Eastern Countries and Turkey", Ninth Annual International Conference on Economics and Security 23th to 25th June 2005, University of Bristol, UK.

38. Yıldırım J., Sezgin S., and Ocal N., (2005) "The Demand for Military Spending in Middle Eastern Countries and Turkey", The First International Conference on Business, Management and Economics, Turkey, 16-19 June 2005, Cesme, Izmir, Turkey.

39. Yıldırım J., "Regional Economic Policy and Economic Convergence in Turkey: A Spatial Data Analysis", 18th European Advanced Studies Institute in Regional Science, 01 July -10 July 2004, Lodz-Krakow-Poland.

40. Yıldırım, J., and Ocal, N., (2004), "Defence Expenditures and Economic Growth: The

Case of Pakistan" Eigth Annual Conference on Economics and Security, 24-26th June 2004, University of the West of England, Bristol, UK.

41. Yıldırım, J., Ocal, N. and Ozyıldırım, S., (2004), "Income Inequality and Economic Growth in Turkey: A spatial Effect Analysis", 17th European Advanced Studies Institute in Regional Science, 28 June-04 July 2004, Split, Coratia.

42. Yıldırım, J, Sezgin, S, and Ocal, N., (2003), "Military Expenditure and Economic Growth in Middle Eastern Counteries: A Dynamic Panel Data Analysis", Seventh Annual Middlesex Conference on Economics and Security, June 2003, Bristol, UK.

43. Yıldırım, J. and Ocal, N., (2003), "Arms Race and Economic Growth: The Case of India and Pakistan", Seventh Annual Middlesex Conference on Economics and Security, June 2003, Bristol, UK.

Editorial

Member of the Editorial Board, Defence and Peace Economics

Associate Editor, The Economics of Peace and Security Journal

Teaching

Introduction to Economics I & II, Econometrics I & II, Macroeconomics, Development Economics, Panel Data Analysis, Spatial Data Analysis, Applied Econometrics.

Referee

Economic Modelling

Defence and Peace Economics

Journal of Peace Research

Defence Studies

Growth and Change

Journal of Applied Economics

METU Studies in Development

Turkish Central Bank Review

Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance

Journal of Cleaner Production

Social Indicators Research

Eastern European Economics

Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy

International Journal of Qualitative Methods.